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RESEARCH ARTICLE

# Highly selective detection of copper(II) by a “ligand-free” conjugated copolymer in nucleophilic solvents

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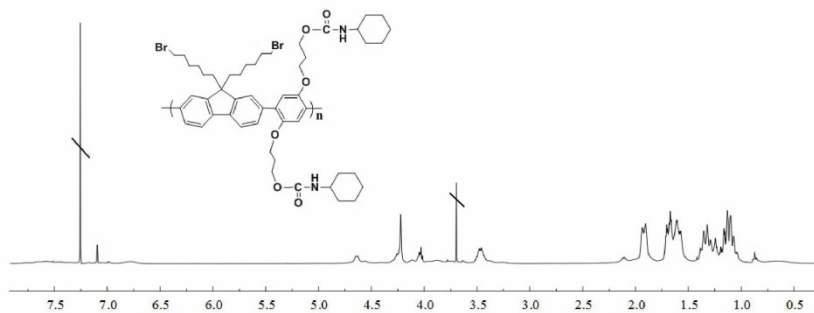
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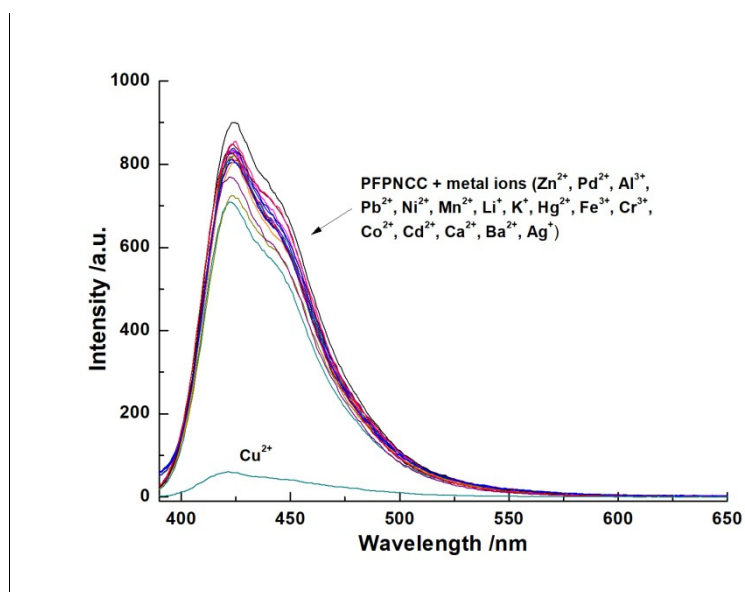
## Electronic Supplementary Material

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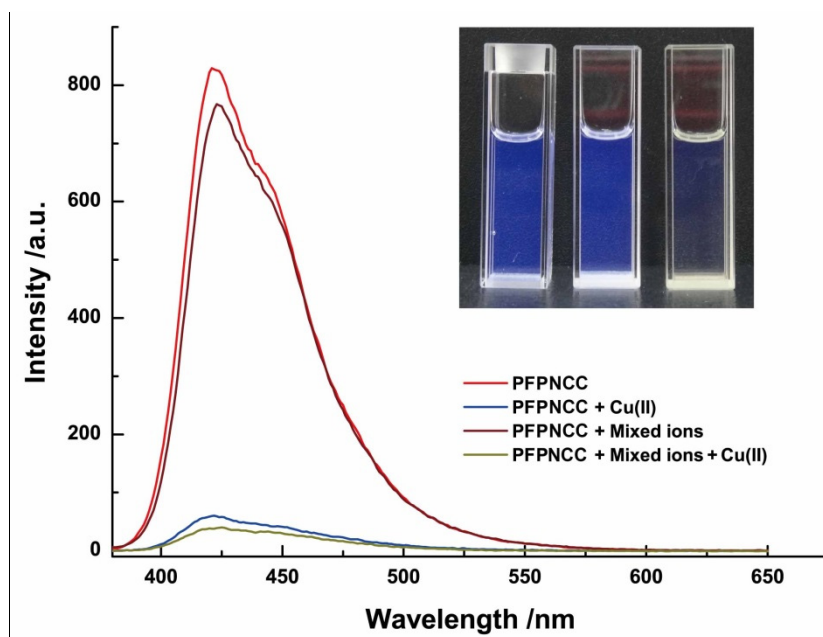
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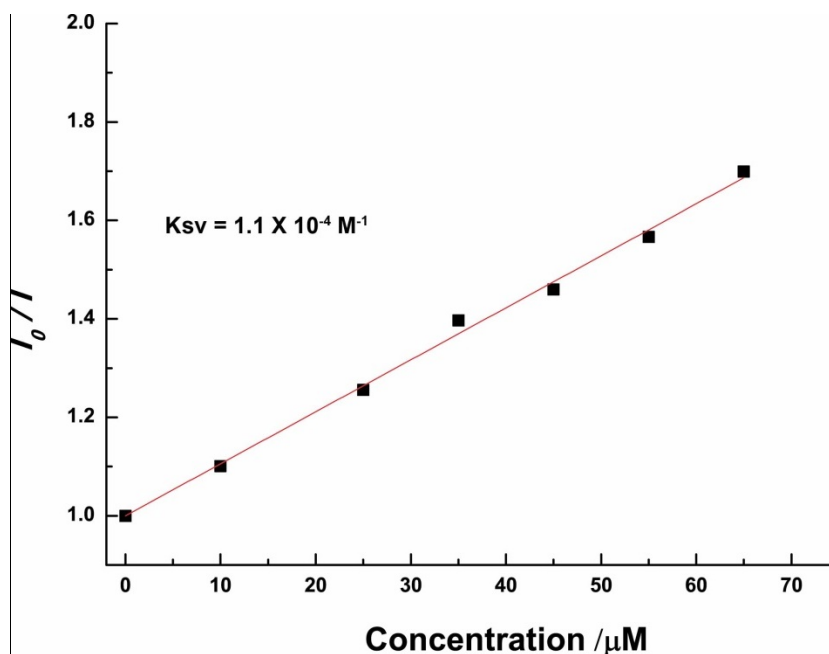
**Figure S1.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of PFPNCC in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



**Figure S2.** Fluorescence spectra of PFPNCC ( $1.0 \times 10^{-6}$  M) in the presence or absence of metal ions in DMF solution.  $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 370$  nm.  $[\text{Metal ion}] = 4$  mM.



**Figure S3.** Fluorescence spectra of PFPNCC ( $1.0 \times 10^{-6}$  M) in DMF upon the addition of Cu(II) in the presence or absence of a mixture of metal ions.  $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 370$  nm. Inset photograph shows PFPNCC in DMF (left), PFPNCC with a mixture of metal ions ( $\text{Zn}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Pd}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Al}^{3+}$ ,  $\text{Pb}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Ni}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Mn}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Li}^{+}$ ,  $\text{K}^{+}$ ,  $\text{Hg}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Fe}^{3+}$ ,  $\text{Cr}^{3+}$ ,  $\text{Co}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Cd}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Ba}^{2+}$  and  $\text{Ag}^{+}$ ) in the absence of Cu(II) in DMF (middle), and PFPNCC with a mixture of metal ions in the presence of Cu(II) in DMF (right) under black light. Every concentrations of metal ions are 4 mM.



**Figure S4.** Stern-Volmer plot of PFPNCC with different concentrations of Cu(II) in DMF.  $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 370$  nm.  $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 420$  nm.